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A comprehensive survey of the evidence from biological anthropology for Indo-European origins, based on the author's Ph.D. thesis prepared under Professor James Mallory. The author first considers the various ways that languages can spread and the possible biological implications of these expansions. He then embarks on an exhaustive survey of over 2,600 books and articles relating to the physical anthropology of the earliest identified speakers of Indo-European languages, based on ancient texts, artworks and lexicons. Covering Europe and Asia from the Neolithic onwards, His study surveys dermatoglyphics, mummified corpses, skeletal remains and genetic material for evidence of ancient population movements. An attempt is then made to integrate findings from biological anthropology with data from linguistics, archaeology and social anthropology to test the validity of migration theories in relation to the dispersal of the Indo-European languages and the possible location of a hypothesized proto-Indo-European language. The bibliography lists over 2,600 books and articles.

ISBN 0-941694-75-5

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*Volume 37, Number 3 & 4, Fall/Winter 2009*

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Preface; Introduction; Overview; Note on Proto-Indo-European transcription. THE HISTORICAL BEHAVIOR AND GRAMMATICALIZATION OF REDUPLICATIVE SYSTEMS CROSS-LINGUISTICALLY: Introduction; Compounding reduplication; Turkish, Diyari, Lardil; Fixed-segment reduplication; Fixed-vowel reduplication; Tarok nominal reduplication, Salish, Fe?Fe? Bamileke, Other Niger-Congo languages, Nez Perce, Malay nouns denoting similarity, Synchronic descriptions, Malay, Javanese, Georgian; Initial fixed-consonant reduplication; Fixed affix-final consonant; Affixes with two or more fixed segments; Theoretical approaches to reduplication, The copy-and-association model, The full-copying approach; The grammaticalization of reduplicative affixes. THE SEMANTIC BEHAVIOR OF REDUPLICATION: Introduction; Plurality of some sort; Intensification; Children's reduplication; Expressives and ideophones; Echo-words; Reduplication for strictly grammatical reasons; Conclusion. THE INDO-EUROPEAN PERFECT: AN OVERVIEW: Introduction; Vedic Sanskrit; Gathic Avestan; Greek; Latin; Germanic; Armenian; Old Irish; Tocharian; Balto-Slavic. INDO-EUROPEAN PERFECT REDUPLICATION: THE SHAPE OF THE PREFIX: Introduction; The Old Irish prefix; The Latin prefix; The Sanskrit prefix, The Proto-Indo-European reduplicated prefix—a new analysis. THE DISTRIBUTION OF PERFECT REDUPLICATION IN PROTO-INDO-EUROPEAN: Introduction; Reduplication and o-grade vocalism in Greek and Indo-Iranian; Reduplicated perfects in Western Indo-European, Old Irish, Latin, Gothic; Perfects based on *TeT-* roots; Germanic, Old Irish, Sanskrit, Tocharian, Conclusion. PRESENT-TENSE REDUPLICATION IN INDO-EUROPEAN: Introduction; The Vedic Data; The Greek Data—Athematic verbs; Reduplicated thematic stems; Forms with the suffix *\*-ske/o-*; The shape of the present reduplicating prefix in Proto-Indo-European; Other issues. INDO-EUROPEAN INTENSIVES: Introduction; Hittite; Typological parallels; Comparative evidence; The linking vowel *-i-*. Conclusion; Further prospects. Bibliography; Index.

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1997, Pages 240, Paperback: \$48.00

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1997, Pages 198, Paperback: \$48.00

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**Language Change and Typological Variation.  
In Honor of Winfred P. Lehmann on the Occasion of his 83rd  
Birthday  
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*Volume 37, Number 3 & 4, Fall/Winter 2009*

**Lieberman:** *Schärfung / stootoon and Tägheitsakzent / sleeptoon* in the Rhein-Limburg area and Their Scandinavian Analogues; **Françoise Bader:** Fonctions des allitérations; **Werner Winter:** Consonant Harmony in Armenian.  
**ISBN 0-941694-68-2** **1999, Pages vi + 319, Paperback: \$48.00**

**Language Change and Typological Variation. In Honor of  
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**ISBN 0-941694-69-0**

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**Proceedings of the Tenth UCLA Indo-European Conference:  
 Los Angeles, May 21-23, 1998**

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c) Survivals of the *κυνή/ λυκή*; *ἄλκιμώτατοι κύνες*; “*Ver sacrum* bei den [Indo-]Germanen?”; Canine/ lupine qualities; *ODIN ANALOGS*: India; Iran; The Ossetes; The Celts; The Balts and Slavs; Greece; Italy; Mars; Faunus; Veiovis; *\*teutā*-god and *\*koryos*-god; *Un rite d’agrégation*; **PART III. THE VRĀTYAS: WARRIOR-BRAHMINS**: An oath-brotherhood; Vratya clothing and weapons; Seasonal activities; The brahmācārin; The education of a brahmin; The vrātyastoma; *Vrātyastoma* and *sattra*; *Sattra*; *Daksinā*; Vrātyas and sattrins; *RUDRA*: Rudra’s armies; *Ganapati*; The rudras; The Maruts; A troop; The Maruts are both like and unlike Rudra; The Maruts as *\*koryos*; I-Ir. *\*marXa*; Marut epithets; Priestly activities; War-god; The Wild Hunter; *Canis*; Dogs and the Lord of Dogs; *Dasarā*; *Le jeu du Cheval*; *Têtes coupées*; The hunter with the spear; Some conclusions; Death; Fertility; *Ekstasis*; The Feast of the Changing Year; The Dragon-Slayer; Initiation; *Natarāja*; The *Ekavrātya*; *CHOOSING A LEADER*: The *Sulagava* sacrifice; Two stories; The vrātyas as rudras; The dice game in early India; The “dice”; How it was played; An army of dice; The dog and the dog-killer; Kali, the dog; Kali *eko’kṣaḥ* and *ekākṣa*; The One and the Dog; The ritual dice game; *senānir mahatō ganāsya*; *Sabhā* and *irina*; *Sabhā* and solstice; *Herjann*; *Excursus*—The Vrātyastomas; *DARKNESS, DOGS, AND DEATH*: Conclusion—The Wolf-god and the Eye in the Well; Bibliographies; Primary Sources; Works Cited; Index.

ISBN 0-941694-74-7

2000, Pages 306, Paperback: \$48.00

### The Historical Morphology of the Baltic Verb

Monograph No. 37 — By William R. Schmalstieg

The purpose of this book is to suggest a possible scenario for the history of Baltic verbal morphology with relatively little attention to semantics and syntax. The various stages of development from a reconstructed Proto-Indo-European verbal system to the attested systems of the extant Baltic languages are proposed. Various innovative theories of the author and other contemporary specialists in Baltic historical linguistics are discussed and evaluated, in many cases making available the results of their work available in English for the first time. In addition to a large bibliography on the Baltic verb the book is supplied with an index of each word form discussed.

ISBN 0-941694-76-3

2001, Pages 445, Paperback: \$56.00

### Greater Anatolia and the Indo-Hittite Language Family:

Papers presented at a Colloquium hosted

by the University of Richmond, March 18-19, 2000

Monograph No. 38 — Edited by Robert Drews

**Robert Drews**: Introduction and Acknowledgments, Opening Remarks; **E.J.W. Barber**: The Clues in the Clothes—Some Independent Evidence for the Movement of Families; **Paul Zimansky**: Archaeological Inquiries into Ethno-Linguistic Diversity in Urartu; **Peter Ian Kuniholm**: Dendrochronological Perspectives on Greater Anatolia and the Indo-Hittite Language Family; Discussion Session, Saturday Morning; **Colin Renfrew**: The Anatolian Origins of Proto-Indo-European and the Autochthony of the Hittites; **Jeremy Rutter**: Critical Response to the First Four Papers; Discussion Session, Saturday Afternoon; **Margalis Finklelberg**: The Language of Linear A—Greek, Semitic, or Anatolian?; **Alexander Lehrmann**: Reconstructing Indo-Hittite; **Vyacheslav V. Ivanov**: Southern Anatolian and Northern Anatolian as Separate

Indo-European Dialects and Anatolian as a Late Linguistic Zone; **Bill J. Darden**: On the Question of the Anatolian Origin of Indo-Hittite; **Craig Melchert**: Critical Response to the Last Four Papers; Discussion Session—Saturday Morning; **Robert Drews**: Greater Anatolia, Proto-Anatolian, Proto-Indo-Hittite, and Beyond; **Geoffrey D. Summers**: Appendix—Questions Raised by the Identification of Neolithic, Chalcolithic and Early Bronze Age Horse Bones in Anatolia. Index.

ISBN 0-941694-77-1

2001, Page xiv and 305, Paperback: \$52.00

### **A Definitive Reconstructed Text of the Coligny Calendar**

*Monograph No. 39 — By Garrett S. Ostmsted*

The fragmentary calendar plate from Coligny (near Lyons) apparently dates to the second-century AD, although the Gaulish calendar engraved on this plate is plainly the result of a long transmission process. The 25-year-cycle calendar, the final system of this transmission process, probably originated early in the first-century BC, before Caesar's conquest. It is within this late pre-Roman period that the calendar took on its final form and notation to enter a two-century long transmission process. Since only 40% of the original Coligny calendar survives as a fragmentary mosaic, the reconstruction of the original whole depends upon recognizing repetitive patterns and filling in the missing sequences of these patterns. The most significant of these patterns is that discerned in the schemes of the TII and the N lunar/solar counting marks and their associated notation. Here the chronological cycles implied by these notational patterns are explained in detail. Also provided is a glossary of the functional and etymological significance of terms utilized in these daily notational patterns. The fragmentary calendar is brought to photographic completion utilizing the original wording and engraving found on the surviving fragments.

ISBN 0-941694-78-X

2001, Pages 120, Paperback, 70 plates: \$40.00

### **Proceedings of the Twelfth Annual UCLA Indo-European Conference: Los Angeles, May 26-28, 2000**

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